

The Caledonian

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TERMS OF THE CALEDONIAN.
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Republican National Nominations.
FOR PRESIDENT.
BENJAMIN HARRISON.
FOR VICE-PRESIDENT.
WHITELAW REID.

Republican State Nominations.
FOR GOVERNOR.
LEVI K. FULLER of Brattleboro.
FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.
F. STEWART STRANAHAN of St. Albans.
FOR TREASURER.
HENRY F. FIELD of Rutland.
FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.
CHAUNCEY W. BROWNELL of Burlington.
FOR AUDITOR.
FRANK D. HALE of Lunenburg.
FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.
FREDERICK W. BALDWIN of Barton.
JOHN V. CARNEY of Bennington.
CHARLES M. WILDS of Middlebury.
EZRA A. PARKS of Waterford.

Republican Second District Nominations.
FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.
WILLIAM W. GROUT of Barton.

Republican County Nominations.
For Senators.
ALBRO F. NICHOLS of St. Johnsbury.
B. F. LINCOLN of Lyndon.
For Assistant Judges.
T. B. HALL of Groton.
M. E. TUCKER of Hardwick.
For State's Attorney.
HENRY C. BATES of St. Johnsbury.
For Sheriff.
LORENZO SULLOWAY of St. Johnsbury.
For Judge of Probate.
WALTER P. SMITH of St. Johnsbury.
For High Bailiff.
ABEL WAKEFIELD of Hardwick.
For Commissioner.
WALTER H. WEEKS of Wheelock.

THE COURTS CALL A HALT.

The action of the supreme courts of Michigan and Wisconsin in declaring the reapportionment acts of the respective legislatures unconstitutional will be very satisfactory to all but these extreme and unscrupulous partisans who believe that anything is justifiable that will secure the accomplishment of selfish party ends. The gerrymander as exemplified in Michigan, Wisconsin and New York is an attempt to defeat the will of the people, and if there is any power able to cope with this political evil, it should be promptly invoked.

The Wisconsin court held that "the utmost limit for the exercise of legislative discretion is as close an approximation to exact equality as possible." The Michigan court declared: "The state cannot be divided into districts with mathematical exactness, nor does the constitution require it. It requires the exercise on the part of the legislature of an honest and fair discretion in apportioning the districts so as to preserve, as far as may be, the equality of representation. This constitutional discretion was not exercised in the apportionment act of 1891."

The legislatures of the three states named operated on an entirely different principle from that laid down by the courts, but it is very gratifying to know that this sort of unjust political scheming is to be checked. So far as New York state is concerned, the case is decided against the gerrymander by one court, and is now before the court of appeals, where the result will doubtless be the same as in Michigan and Wisconsin. If this species of chicanery shall be permanently prevented, it will be a cause for general congratulation.

CAUSE FOR REJOICING.

That the country should congratulate itself on the adjournment of congress is a fact emphasized by a lengthy review of the work of that august body by ex-Speaker Reed, in the N. Y. Press. The sarcastic gentleman from Maine characterizes the congress as extravagant and incompetent, the least capable and most riotous house in the nation's history. In the course of the review the ex-speaker says: "The republican party expended \$462,000,000 the first session of the 51st congress, and were roundly abused therefor. The lowest figures any democrat can now make for his congress is \$510,000,000. These figures are undisputed. The moral is indisputable."

It goes without saying that the record made by the majority in the house is a discreditable one, and that the democratic majority there have manufactured a great deal of party capital which the republicans can use to advantage against them this fall.

SEVEN GOOD REASONS.

In trying to find out just why so many French Canadians are moving into the United States, a legislative commission appointed by the Dominion government has discovered seven reasons, as follows: The poverty of the French Canadians; large families; the difficulty of estab-

lishing homes there; the defective cultivation of lands; a taste for luxury; the seizure of household effects and wages for debt; and the plague of peddlers. Certainly these are reasons enough why any class of people should be uneasy, and as the United States offers relief from most of the evils above mentioned there is nothing remarkable in the coming of so many French Canadians across the border into this land of promise. We do not notice that the legislative commission which discovered the above causes has suggested any effective antidote for the exodus.

POLITICAL POINTS.

Bradley B. Smalley of Burlington has been elected permanent secretary of the democratic national committee. Col. Smalley is a hustler and will do fine service in that important position. The committee could have found no better secretary. Don M. Dickinson of Michigan was elected chairman.

Henry George talks right out in regard to the national democratic platform, and says it "is an unmistakable declaration against all parleying with protection," and says further that it "puts the democratic party in the field as committed to the policy of sweeping away every shred of a protective duty."

The people's party has reached Vermont, and shows up in Lamoille county. At Stowe the other day about a dozen devotees of this new organization met and nominated a full county ticket.

Fall River, Mass., has a decided mystery on its hands, which the authorities of the city have been vainly endeavoring to fathom the past week. On Thursday last Andrew J. Borden and his wife, a wealthy and respected couple, were found brutally murdered. There seemed no special motive for the deed, and up to the present writing no clue could be found that seemed likely to lead to the murderer. A daughter, Lizzie, and a brother-in-law of Mr. Borden are suspected, but no direct evidence has as yet been found against them. However, "murder will out," and like the whereabouts of Almy, which baffled the Hanover officers for so long a time, the perpetrator of this fiendish assault at Fall River will doubtless be discovered in due time.

There seems to be no end to the nickel-in-the-slot device. One of the postoffice officials at Washington has resigned his place to become manager of a slot machine for selling postage stamps at actual cost, the expenses of running the company being paid by some advertising dodge connected with the sale of the stamps. The Automatic Newspaper Distributing Co. of Chicago has just been formed with a capital stock of \$200,000. The machines will sell newspapers and also make change if more money is dropped into the slot than the paper actually costs.

The election in Alabama last week proved that something is working havoc with democracy in that state—and that "something" claims to be the people's party. Both that party and the democracy claim to have carried the state, and the latter has probably done so by say 15,000 majority. This is a startling and radical change from the results of the previous election, when the democratic majority was 111,000. The Solid South would seem to be disintegrating.

The bill appropriating \$2,500,000 of the national cash for the World's Fair contained a proviso that the fair should be closed on Sunday or the appropriation would not be forthcoming. This is a startling and radical change from the results of the previous election, when the democratic majority was 111,000. The Solid South would seem to be disintegrating.

Through the efforts of Gen. GROUT, the sundry civil appropriation bill passed by the congress whose long and arduous (?) labors have just closed included \$10,000 for the national fish hatchery to be established at St. Johnsbury. This is quite correct, and Gen. GROUT's exertions in this direction will be especially appreciated by St. Johnsbury people, as well as by the entire county.

A train that left San Francisco on the 4th inst. carried a very precious load—including twenty millions of government gold destined for the treasury at Washington. The train was heavily armed and was made up

of five baggage cars. Thirty-nine guards, equipped with Winchester rifles, accompanied the treasure.

PROMINENT PERSONALS.

Mrs. Mary B. Willard, mother of the famous temperance worker, Frances E. Willard, has lately died, at Evanston, Ill.

Somebody has been trying to swindle Hettie Green, the richest woman in the world (a Vermonter) at Chicago. Title deeds covering nearly a million dollars worth of her property have been forged, but the trick was discovered in time to protect her interests.

President Harrison is at the Adirondacks for a month of rest. He was accorded a royal welcome by the Loon Lakers, and the people of the whole country will be glad to learn that he found Mrs. Harrison much improved in health.

SENATOR PROCTOR'S SPEECH.

Senator Proctor made a tariff speech at Washington the other day, in reply to one by Senator Carlisle of Kentucky, and it had a sound ring. The Vermont senator said:

"I do not wish to discuss the relative cost of living in this country and Great Britain, but there is an object lesson which I am sure many senators have seen, and which can be seen in any town in England. Fortunately, and thanks to a republican administration, American farm products do not now have to beg the privilege or apologize for being seen in foreign markets. Go into the market houses in England and you will see over the stalls 'American beef,' 'American pork,' 'American bacon,' 'American hams,' 'American lard,' 'American butter,' 'American cheese,' 'American flour and corn meal.' This is a convincing argument in itself. For the substantialists of life English workmen pay American prices, with freight and profits added."

"It seems that the charge had been made by a member of parliament that to erect works in the States before waiting to see the result of the November election was not only selfish and suicidal, but also 'ill-timed, misjudged and unpatriotic.' That is, to erect works here before election would be to furnish evidence in favor of the McKinley act and aid the republican party. Therefore it would be 'ill-timed and unpatriotic' from the English point of view."

"In reply Mr. Rogers partly confesses and partly tries to avoid the charge. He claims that his action in starting works here is not entirely due to the McKinley act, but in part to labor troubles in England."

"So it seems that they have labor difficulties even in that free trade paradise. Strikes are unfortunate, but they evidence a demand for labor. The republican party has no other responsibilities for labor troubles than that it has increased the demand for and the rewards of labor."

"When there are great numbers unable to obtain employment, those who are fortunate enough to have it do not seek by a strike to join the great army of unemployed. But cripple or destroy our great industries and there will be little danger of strikes, and the greatest labor trouble will be to find an opportunity to labor."

"In the darkest days of the French revolution it is said that one of the glibest of the mob, as the head of an aristocrat rolled from the guillotine into the basket was, 'he will never be troubled with toothache any more.' So, if we destroy the opportunities for profitable labor, we may avoid strikes and kindred troubles. For my part, I had rather save my head and risk being able to cure the toothache. I had rather preserve and protect the industries of the country and trust to Anglo Saxon civilization and good sense to rightly solve the labor problem."

"With great enterprises, brisk business, and large employment of labor, there may be more or less friction until the millennium, but it will grow less as the world advances in civilization and we learn better how to deal with such questions. I have faith in the American people that while we make ourselves the leaders in business enterprises, in commerce, in trade, as well as in the direction of a higher and a better civilization, we shall prove ourselves competent to deal with and overcome the minor difficulties that accompany these prosperous conditions."

PRESS COMMENT.

They Don't Dare to Face the Facts.
The democratic organs do not dare let the people know the real facts as to the workings of the McKinley bill. All they can do is to talk in a silly way about the ruin of everything, as if the country, instead of growing richer, freer and happier every day, were really plunging headlong to destruction.—[Exchange.]

Some Calculations Will Fail.
We all know that nominating third party men does not mean electing them, but it is easy to see that the voting strength that is to be put back of these candidates is going to spoil a great many nice calculations this fall.—[N. Y. Tribune.]

They Seem to Like It.
So life goes on, and credulous Eastern people continue to lay up dimes and dollars for investment in the next Southern or Western "scheme" that comes along. Are they not getting weary of being "fleeced?"—[White River Junction Landmark.]

RECORD OF THE WEEK.

Thursday.

Andrew J. Borden and wife, a wealthy couple of Fall River, Mass., were brutally murdered at their home.—Highwaymen bombarded a California express train with dynamite compelled the express messenger to open the safe, and then got away with between \$30,000 and \$50,000.—Wm. Robbins, accounting ward of a Philadelphia church, is a fugitive and is supposed to have defaulted to the extent of nearly \$150,000.—The great Kentucky stationer, for which an offer of \$40,000 had just been refused, dropped dead.—The Moody School at Northfield opened with 700 in attendance.

Friday.

A Russian officer killed at a ball, while dancing, by a jealous comrade, who quickly suicided.—An extensive baby-farming scheme has been unearthed at Hartford, Conn.—Two trainmen were killed and several passengers badly hurt in a collision on the Lake Shore road, near Erie, Pa.—A house at Marshall, Ind., was destroyed by a cyclone and three persons were injured.—President Harrison has signed the World's Fair bill, and Chicago gets a gift of \$2,500,000 from the government.

A destructive sand storm occurred in Arizona, during which two Indians were killed by lightning.

Saturday.

A converted Polish Jew created a sensation in St. Paul, Minn., by preaching straight Christian doctrine, and was mobbed by his congregation.—Senators Allison and Jones and Representatives McCreary, Walker and Cannon have been appointed by the president as members of the monetary conference to be held in one of the European capitals.

Sunday.

Eight business buildings in Alliance, Neb., were burned.—Failure of the brakes to hold resulted in a collision between two sections of an excursion train near Chicago, N. J., many of the passengers being injured.—South Dakota and Wisconsin visited by severe wind storms. Catholic societies in Rome were attacked by a mob of anti-clericals.—An entire family killed in Oklahoma by a runaway accident.

Monday.

More than 500 of the strikers at the Carnegie mills at Duquesne, Pa., return to work.—"Three thousand deaths daily" is the startling report from the cholera-stricken portions of Russia.—The building trades strike in New York city declared off.

Tuesday.

Eight persons were badly hurt in a wreck on the Santa Fe road, near Carpentersburg, Col.—Five suicides reported from St. Louis.—Dr. Vincent Cole of Chicago, by mistake, gave two of his friends carbolic acid for whiskey, and drank some himself, the result resulting fatally for him and one of the others.

ASK YOUR FRIENDS

Who have taken Hood's Sarsaparilla what they think of it, and the replies will be positive in its favor. One has been cured of indigestion and dyspepsia, another finds it indispensable for sick headache, others report a remarkable cure of scrofula, salt rheum and other blood diseases, still others will tell you that it overcomes "that tired feeling," and so on. Truly, the best advertising which Hood's Sarsaparilla receives is the hearty endorsement of the army of friends it has won by its positive medicinal merit.

Special Notices.

Coughing Leads to Consumption.
Kemp's Balsam will stop the cough at once.

Tonight
If you are troubled with Blind, Bleeding, Itching or Protruding Piles, and will try Hill's Pile Pomade, if not satisfactory your druggist will refund you the price paid for it. Relief in 16 minutes. Satisfaction or no pay. Try it tonight. At all druggists. For sale by C. C. Bingham and C. D. Bagley.

Eczema, Salt-Rheum
and all diseases of the skin cured by using Hill's S. R. S. Ointment. 25 cents at all druggists. For sale by C. C. Bingham and C. D. Bagley.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.
The Best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Flint Bros.

DEAN'S RHEUMATIC PILLS also lately cure Rheumatism & Neuralgia. Safe.

Laue's Medicine Moves the Bowels Each day. A pleasant herb drink. Get it.

For Over Fifty Years.
Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while teething. If disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child, suffering and crying with pain of Cutting Teeth, get at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhoea, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums and reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup."

Merit Wins.
We desire to say to our citizens, that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the money for the price if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. Flint Bros., Druggists.

A Safe Investment
Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertised Druggist a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of Throat, Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflammation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be relied upon. Trial bottles free at Flint Bros. Drug Store.

New Advertisements.

WE AIM TO PLEASE

Our customers. I have yet to learn of one party, out of over two hundred that I have secured endorsement, bonds for in the past two years, but what is perfectly satisfied with the same. Ask any one in regard to the old STATE MUTUAL LIFE OF MASSACHUSETTS and see what they say.

CHAS. S. HASTINGS, Gen. Agt.
State Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Mass.
Over Post Office, St. Johnsbury, Vt.

GOING TO THE * WORLD'S FAIR!

If so be sure and investigate the plan of
Columbian Fair Excursion Co.

For \$44.50, paid in easy installments, they will take you to Chicago and back, pay for your room there one week and give you six tickets to the Fair. Let me tell you all about it.

LOCAL AGENTS WANTED.

GEO. H. PAINE, Gen. Ag't.
For Northern Vermont and New Hampshire,
St. Johnsbury, Vt., Aug. 1, '92.

LYNDON INSTITUTE

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.

The first term of the school year will begin Tuesday, August 30, 1892. No better preparatory school in Northern New England. Best Business College in the State. Boarding accommodations first class. For particulars see catalogue.

1. W. SANBORN, Secretary.
Lyndonville, Vt., Aug. 9, 1892.

NOTHING NEW TO

ANNOUNCE.

DENNIS E. MAY,

Music Hall, 70 Main St.

Presentation of Account.

JOHN W. NICHOLS' ESTATE.
STATE OF VERMONT, Caledonia District, ss. In Probate Court, held at the Probate Office in St. Johnsbury, in said district, on the 31st day of Aug., A. D. 1892.

Dyer H. Morton, administrator upon the estate of John W. Nichols, late of Waterford, in said district, deceased, presents his administration account for examination and allowance, and makes application for decree of distribution and partition of the estate of said deceased.

Whereupon, it is ordered by said court that said account and said application be referred to a session thereof to be held at the Probate Office in said St. Johnsbury, on the 31st day of Aug., A. D. 1892, for hearing and decision thereon. And it is further ordered that notice hereof be given to all persons interested, by publication of the same three weeks successively in the Caledonian, a newspaper published at St. Johnsbury, previous to said time appointed for hearing, that they may appear at said time and place, and show cause if any they may have why said account should not be allowed and such decree made. By the Court, Attest.

WALTER P. SMITH, Judge.

SAINT JOHNSBURY.

If you want to buy a shoe, And are coming down this way, Come and look our stock through, You will find that it will pay. Our Ladies' Oxfords can't be beat, They are just the thing to stand the heat. And the price? Why that's so low,—Well, just come in and we'll them to you show. And in this our children must find a place, For they are sure to suit your taste. Heavy or light, just which you please, The price is right on any of these. Now Douglas speaks and says I'm the best My Ladies' or Men's will stand the test. And for boy's you never will find, Anything like that shoe of mine. And now you know it has sometimes been said, That poets very often want for bread, But we by our honest and upright deal Have never wanted for a daily meal.

C. H. BAGLEY, O. S. ABBOTT'S,

60 Railroad St., St. Johnsbury.

Goods at COST.

Summer Goods at cost to close out. Refrigerators 4.50 and \$6. Baby carriages 6.75 and \$8. Croquet sets \$1. Window screens 25 cents. Fly traps 20 cents. Bird cages 50, 75 cents and \$1. Novel 10 cents. All the popular songs and music only 10 cents. Artists' materials, paints and brushes 5 cents. Tennis rackets from \$1 upwards. Balls 25 cents. Base ball goods.

Bargains in Watches, Clocks

and jewelry. Clocks \$1. Watches \$3 and upwards. New watches \$5; fine watches 7 and \$8; gold filled watches \$12 to \$15; best \$18 to \$20. Watches cleaned or new main springs for 75 cents. All kinds of watch repairing at low prices and done at once. Boys' wagons, iron axle, large \$1. Velocipedes \$3 and upwards. Doll wagons 75 cents and \$1.

Everything in Musical Instruments

at lowest prices. Violins, banjos, guitars, accordions, cornets, clarinets, flutes, piccolos, fies, drums, ocarinas, etc. All kinds of strings. A good string for 15 cents, two for a quarter.

BICYCLES.

A large line of new and second hand safety bicycles at low prices and easy payments. Come and see or write.

GEORGE E. GROW.

Boston Variety Store, St. Johnsbury.

Newbury Seminary

Ladies' Institute.

NEWBURY, VERMONT.

ELMER E. FRENCH, A. B., Principal.

Twelve Courses of Study Conducted by Eight Skilled Instructors.

The only school in Vermont making a specialty of preparing young men and women for business and teaching. Autumn Term will open Monday, September 5, 1892.

For circular, giving full information, etc., address the principal.

\$2.50

Buys a Fine Dongola

SHOE

In Opera and Common Sense Toe Something that is right, and every pair warranted. Ladies are invited to inspect them at

The Only Trouble

WITH MY LINE OF

RANGES

Is that I have bought so many that I have not half room enough in which to display them, and some of them

MUST - BE - SOLD - IMMEDIATELY.

If you want to see the finest lot of

Ranges And Wood Cook Stoves

In this part of the state, come in, and if you really want one, bring the cash with you, and I will sell it to you at a price that will warrant you in hiring the money for six months. Try it, and see.

CHAS. P. CARPENTER,

89 Eastern Avenue, St. Johnsbury, Vt.